RESEARCH PMO BROWN BAG LUNCH

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 16, 2020

"PROJECT MANAGEMENT CASE STUDY/WALKTHROUGH SESSION 2 OF 3" – DEVELOPMENT & VALIDATION

Anne E. Geary, MBA, PMP – Sr. Program Manager Shareen Hinson, MBA, CSM - Sr. Project Manager Margeya Patel, BS - Project Business Analyst





AGENDA

- Housekeeping Items
- Introductions
- Case Study/Walkthrough Approach
- Re-Cap of Phases 1 and 2
- Project Deliverable, Overview and Approach
- RIS Overview
- Project Phases and Phase Deliverables
- Project Development Phase
- Project Validation Phase
- Questions/Survey



HOUSEKEEPING

- How to approach the material
- Interactive training and opportunities with virtual education
 - Indicate you have a Question in Chat
 - Ask a Question through Raise Hand
- Survey information



INTRODUCTIONS

- PMO
 - Team intros; Margeya, Shareen, and Anne
 - Special Guest: Dave Schlich
- Participants
 - Name, Functional Team
 - Your experience working on a project team and any specific issues or questions that you encounter while working on a project
 - Why you signed up for this event, what you hope to learn?



CASE STUDY / WALKTHROUGH APPROACH

During each session, the Research PMO will take a combined approach of evaluating this project, as would be done in a Case Study. We will use a detailed examination to show what worked well, why and identify opportunities for improvement for this particular case. At other times, we will use the project to show generic examples that can be applied across all types of projects.



RE-CAP OF PHASES 1 AND 2



LAB ARCHIVES PROJECT ROLES

- CHOP Resources
 - Executive Sponsors
 - Project Manager
 - Business Analyst
 - Project Owner
 - Research Information Systems Manager
 - Research Application Technical Resources
 - Enterprise Technical Resources
 - Research Web Resources
 - Supply Chain Resource
- Lab Archive Resources
 - Lab Archive Rep
 - Lab Archives PM
 - Lab Archives Technical Resources



PROJECT DELIVERABLE



LabArchives Electronic Lab Notebooks

A SIGN IN

GETTING STARTED HELP & SUPPORT DATA CONSIDERATIONS CONTACT US

LABARCHIVES

The Children's Hospital of Philadelphia Research Institute provides the LabArchives Electronic Research Notebook (ERN) service for our researchers. The ERN, provided at no additional cost to our researchers, encourages digital storage, sharing of data, and collaboration around most research endeavors. It's easy to get started with LabArchives in your laboratory.

GET STARTED



https://labarchives.research.chop.edu/

LAB ARCHIVES PROJECT OVERVIEW AND APPROACH

- Within the CHOP Research Institute, a need was identified to enable our investigators access to a collaborative tool that is specifically designed for the storage, organization, sharing, collaboration, and publishing of scientific research.
- Penn Hospital and University is currently utilizing Lab Archives, a cloud based, highly secure solution that provides a simple tool to be used by the institution's investigators to manage their data and to protect the intellectual property rights of the institution.
- The RIS department will performed an evaluation of the Lab Archives tool to confirm that our investigators at CHOPs Research Institute can utilize this same tool. If so, a detailed project plan will be developed to support an early adopters program and eventually, a full implementation.



RESEARCH INFORMATION SERVICES

- Department Structure
 - Application Services:
 - 3rd party application consultation, custom web and mobile apps
 - Web Services:
 - Web content and online Research brand management (Research.CHOP.edu)
 - Infrastructure Services:
 - Storage, file transfers, servers, CHOP managed cloud services
 - Data Analysis Services:
 - Data Analysis, Reporting/dashboards
 - End User Devices (EUD)
 - Desktops, laptops, tablets



RESEARCH INFORMATION SERVICES

- RIS PMO Collaboration
 - Collaborating through implementation and request for pricing and proposal activities
 - Project Implementation Examples
 - LabArchives
 - Compliance Quest
 - Xybion
 - Link2Care
 - NCURA

RESEARCH INFORMATION SERVICES

- Contacting RIS
 - <u>ResearchIS@CHOP.edu</u>
 - ServiceNow
 - Jira: <u>www.Research.CHOP.edu</u>
 - To submit a new web request or inquiry, visit: <u>https://riswebservices.research.chop.edu</u>
 - To submit a new business analytics request, visit: https://www.research.chop.edu/ris-business-analyticsservices
 - To submit a new application support request, visit: <u>https://www.research.chop.edu/ris-application-services</u>



CASE STUDY / PROJECT PHASE OVERVIEW

Key Phase Deliverables & Resource Expectations



PROJECT DEVELOPMENT PHASE 3

PROJECT DEVELOPMENT PHASE



FINALIZED PROJECT PLAN

Children's Hospital of Philadelphia

	🗘 Copy of Lab Archives Project Plan									
▼ Filter	Ξ+ →Ξ Arial • 10 • Β <i>Ι</i> <u>U</u> S δ. • <u>A</u> •	≡• = d	5	2 8 🖬	·= ·· Σ	• \$ • %	• .0 <u>.</u> .00 <u>.</u>	31 *		
WBS	Task Name	Prede	Duration	Actual Start Date	Actual End Date	% Complete	Work	Status		
0	Project Request		1.042d	10/08/18	10/09/18	100%	33.6h	Complete		
1	Phase 1 - Project Initiation		118.917d	10/11/18	03/29/19	100%	217.6110312	In Progress		
2	Phase 2 - Design/Definition Phase		94.284d	01/10/19	05/23/19	100%	201.45h	Complete		
3	Phase 3 - Development/Configuration/Test Planning		60.5d	04/25/19	07/23/19	100%	70.40086467	Complete		
3.1	 Test Script Development (Functional & Technical) 		6d	05/01/19	05/09/19	100%	6.000864677	Complete		
3.2	 Development/Configuration 		53.125d	04/25/19	07/11/19	100%	60.2h	Complete		
3.2.1	Chop RI Internal Website		33.375d	05/23/19	07/11/19	100%	33.0h	Complete		
3.2.2	BOX Integration		2d	04/25/19	04/29/19	100%	16.0h	Complete		
3.2.3	 Configure LabArchives Settings for CHOP 		2d	05/23/19	05/28/19	100%	11.2h	Complete		
	SSO Customization work	71FS +1	15d	05/22/19	06/13/19	100%		Complete		
3.2.4	All Development/ Config complete	97, 102,	7.375d	07/12/19	07/23/19	100%	0.0h	Complete		
4	Phase 4 - Validation (Training and Webinar Planning)		84.374d	04/09/19	08/07/19	100%	231.0h	Complete		
4.1	Early Adopter Training		17.625d	04/09/19	05/03/19	100%	40.6h	Complete		
4.2	 LabArchives - Early Adopter Program/Testing 		30.75d	05/03/19	06/17/19	100%	48.0h	Complete		
4.3	Chop RI Internal Website - Testing		9.999d	07/12/19	07/25/19	100%	43.2h	Complete		
4.4			46.374d	05/21/19	07/26/19	100%	6.4h	Complete		
4.5	Promotion of LabArchives		2d	07/26/19	07/30/19	100%	35.2h	Complete		
4.6	Webinar Promotion		1d	07/30/19	07/31/19	100%	16.0h	Complete		
4.7	 Introductory Special Invitation Webinars 		1d	07/31/19	08/01/19	100%	16.0h	Complete		
4.8	* ELN Site		1d	08/01/19	08/02/19	100%	16.0h	Complete		
4.9	■ User Guides and Tips		0	08/02/19	08/02/19	100%	0.0h	Complete		
4.10	Project Control		3d	08/02/19	08/07/19	100%	9.6h	Complete		
5	 Phase 5 - Production (Roll Out & Webinars) 		73.125d	04/29/19	08/12/19	0%	145.6h	Not Started		
6	● Phase 6 - Audit - TBD		7d	08/13/19	08/21/19	0%	0.0h	Not Started		

Link to Lab Archives Project Plan

Children's Hospital of Philadelphia RESEARCH INSTITUTE

Q

TESTING LAYOUT AND STRATEGY

- RIS and Research Administration formed a LabArchives Administration Team responsible for testing and associated communications with the Vendor and the Research community
- Testing Scope
- Participation
- Testing Coordination and Communication
- Risk Mitigation



FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR TESTING

Requirement ID	Critical/Must Have = 3 Want to Have = 2 Nice to Have = 1	Requirement Deliverable (Yes/No)	Requirement Description	Requirement Type: Core Feature, Functional, Compliance, Integration, Deployment, Feature Request	Requirement Enabler (Additional work required)	Owner
R001	3	Yes	Enable CHOP SSO / Redirect	Integration	CHOP IDM AD integration with Lab Arc using SAML	IS, RIS App, LA
R002	2	Yes	Enable integration with a Research managed Web Portal	Integration		RIS Web
R003	3	Yes	Large file uploads accommodated	Integration	Box integration allows files over	IS, RIS App, LA
R004	2	Yes	Mobile devices feature parity with desktop version	Core Feature	Not 100% feature parity, but close.	RIS App

PREPARING TEST CASES AND **SCRIPTS**



CHOP LabArchives Application Test Cases & Scripts

Test Cases based on Requirements

R002

Reg ID Reg Test Steps	R001 Enable CHOP SSO / Redirect
-	TEST
	Go to LabArchives home page [labarchives.com] and log in with CHOP AD credentials using desktop and mobile browsers.
	Expected Results:
	TEST
	Go to CHOP's vanity URL [labarchives.chop.edu] and log in with CHOP AD credentials using desktop and mobile browsers.
	Expected Results:
	Pass/Fail:

Reg ID Req Test Steps

Enable integration with a Research managed Web Portal TEST Go to the portal [https://research.chop.edu/labarchives] in a web browser. Click the link to labarchives.chop.edu Expected Results: Pass/Fail:

Large file uploads accommodated Req Test Steps

R003

Reg ID

TEST

Go to a test notebook and upload a pdf file under 250 MB. File should appear with a thumbnail and preview and be indexed. Next, upload an ISO file well over 250 MB. It should appear having a Box icon. It will not be indexed or previewed. Expected Results: Pass/Fail:

R004 Reg ID

Mobile devices feature parity with desktop version

Test Steps

Req

TEST Expected Results: Pass/Fail:



DEVELOPMENT AND CONFIGURATION

- Chop RI Internal Website
- BOX Integration
- Configure LabArchives Settings for CHOP
- SSO Customization work



CHOPRI INTERNAL WEBSITE

The development of the Internal Website was managed by Creative Services and RIS team using an Agile Methodology. Agile is different approach to project management which takes an iterative approach to releasing system functionality



BOX INTEGRATION

- Allows large data files (+250MB) to be stored and accessed through the Lab Notebook
- Lab Archives is fully integrated with BOX
- Seamless transfer for the user
- Secured document storage



Image of File in LabArchives, but stored in box



LABARCHIVES SETTINGS FOR CHOP

- CHOP has access to ALL content
- Some settings dependent on CHOP policy
- Copying content to another notebook
- Transfer of ownership
- Retention policies
- Notebook deletion disabled
- Email to inbox
- Public Sharing
- Company Logo -





SSO CUSTOMIZATION

- Allows access to a Lab Notebook through our CHOP RI web site
- While SSO is standard, this technology was our biggest challenge
- Unknown technical challenges will impact the timeline

Login Setup happens the first time a user accesses LabArchives



PROJECT VALIDATION PHASE 4

PROJECT VALIDATION PHASE



RESEARCH INSTITUTE

EARLY ADOPTER PROGRAM

WHO PARTICIPATED?

- Included in requirements phase
- Using competitor ELN platforms
- Requested access to an ELN

TRAINING PLAN

- Early Adopters Sessions were delivered during the week of Apr 29 May 3, 2019
- Sessions were held in large conference rooms and smaller sessions conducted in-labs
- Research Administration Leaders were in attendance for the orientation



EARLY ADOPTER PROGRAM TESTING

Getting Started in LabArchives

How do I access LabArchives from a CHOP location?

You may either visit <u>www.LabArchives.com</u>, or follow the Login link provided on LabArchives.Research.CHOP.edu. Once at the LabArchives login, follow the steps below.

 Ensure "Children's Hospital of Philadelphia" is the selected institution. If it is not, select "Children's Hospital of Philadelphia" from the drop down. Click "Go to your Institution's Login"

I want to login to	my LabArchives account through	h my institution.			
Select Institution:	Brown University	•	Go to your lestitution's Login		
Tim just visiting th	is institution and want to login	directly through the	LabArchives site.		

 You will be taken to the CHOP secure login page for LabArchives. Enter your credentials and click "Log in"



(

If you have already created your CHOP LabArchives acccount, you will go directly into LabArchives.

TESTING COMPLETE, 1 OF 2

- Req ID: Roo1 ٠
- Reg: Enable CHOP SSO / Redirect ٠

RESEARCH INSTITUTE

- Test Steps : Go to LabArchives home page [labarchives.com] and log in with CHOP AD credentials using desktop and mobile browsers. Expected Results: Redirect to CHOPs LA sign-in page
- TEST Steps: Go to CHOP's vanity URL [labarchives.chop.edu] and log in with CHOP AD credentials ٠ using desktop and mobile browsers.
- Expected Results: Logging in to CHOP with CHOP AD Credentials and redirected to LabArchives. User ٠ will provide screenshot with Pass or Fail Results
- **Pass/Fail: Pass** ٠



TESTING COMPLETE, 2 OF 2

Req ID: R002

Req: Enable integration with a Research managed Web Portal

Test Steps: Go to the portal [<u>https://labarchives.research.chop.edu/</u>] in a web browser. click the link to labarchives.chop.edu

Expected Results: Able to access sign in link via the CHOP Web Portal

Pass/Fail: Pass





CHOPRI INTERNAL WEBSITE: TEST SCRIPT EXECUTION & DESIGN CONFIRMATION

Finalizing testing for CHOP's internal website ensures all integration points and functionality are working as expected.

		(abbetries) CHOP Assess? Traitise
		+ + O Q And Address Address Address
D Steps	R006 Review designs elements based on wireframes TEST Navigate to <u>https://labarchives.research.chop.edu/</u> Ensure the CHOP Logo is located in the top left corner of the page Review Expected Results: Pass/Fail	LabAndrives Electronic Lab Note RECogo ETTEL ENTRY MALE A SAMPLES SUBJECTION LINEALTIN LabAndrives Electronic Lab Note The Vetering Multiple of Planage in Research ratios Exercises In Company of the Samples Subject Statement of the Electronic In the Vetering Multiple of Planage in Research ratios Exercises In the Vetering Multiple of Planage in Research ratios Exercises In the Vetering Multiple of Planage in Research ratios Exercises In the Vetering Multiple of Planage in Research ratios Exercises In the Vetering Multiple of Planage in Research ratios Exercises In the Vetering Multiple of Planage in Research ratios Exercises In the Vetering Multiple of Planage in Research ratios Exercises In the Vetering Multiple of Planage in Research ratios Exercises In the Vetering Multiple of Planage in Research ratios Exercises In the Vetering Multiple of Planage in Research ratios Exercises In the Vetering Multiple of Planage in Research ratios Exercises In the Vetering Multiple of Planage in Research ratios Exercises In the Vetering Multiple of Planage in Research ratios Exercises In the Vetering Multiple of Planage in Research ratios Exercises In the Vetering Multiple of Planage in Research ratios Exercises In the Vetering Multiple of Planage in Research ratios Exercises In the Vetering Multiple of Planage in Research ratios In Hereit Multipl
eq ID eq st Steps	R007 Review designs elements based on wireframes TEST <u>https://labarchives.research.chop.edu/</u> Ensure the LabArchives description matches the wireframes and that it is located in the middle of the page Expected Results: Pass/Fail	Why an Electronic Notebook? Measurements for an data and the second of t

PROMOTION OF LABARCHIVES

Email Blasts

- Socialize to targeted audience (PI's, Lab Manager, & Other Research Personnel)
- Highlight key technical advantages
- Communicate the ease of use
- Emphasize the *free* tool and its ability to support research

Training & Webinars

- Site Admin
- Stakeholders
- Train the Trainer
- Advanced Features
- Widget Consultation



ONGOING PROMOTIONS

Suggested Activities for Research Staff During the COVID-19 Assignment to Remote Work

* Amendments to the original version of this document dated April 14, 2020.

PROJECT-SPECIFIC ACTIVITIES

(These activities may be completed and the effort expended can continue to be charged to the project grant or contract:)

- I. Internal and External Virtual Training Opportunities
- CHOP ATOP Basic/Translational Research Community Forums*
- CHOP Research Events & Symposiums
- CHOP ARCUS Data Education

Research Insider

You Make Breakthroughs

Events

LabArchives Can Help

Discover How

CSO Connection



Discovery Day

Promoted throughout the Research communy with demo's, marketing phamplehts, and live Q&A

PROJECT CONTROLS: STATUS REPORTING EXAMPLE

- Status reports provide stakeholders a quick snapshot of the project progress, identified risks and/or issues
- Status reports are usually distributed by the PM on a weekly basis or a smartsheet <u>dashboard</u> may be shared to provide the project status

	Weekly Status LabArchives Implementation	Pr	oject Manager Project Overview Initiation Phase 1	Anne E. Geary Within the CHOP Res collaborative tool the collaboration, and pu LabArchives tool to c project plan for imple Definition Phase 2	earch Institute, a need was identified to enable at UPenn currently uses and is specifically desig iblishing of scientific research. The RIS departm onfirm our investigators at CHOPs Research Ins mentation. Development Phase 3 Phase 4	Updated on : 07/03/201 e our investigators access to a gned for the storage, organizal nent will perform an evaluatio stitute can utilize this tool and Production Phase 5	19 tion, sharing, n of the i develop a wudit tase 6	
	Milestones - DRAFT			х	Key Updates			
	Schedule	Status, % Complete	e Planned	Actual/ Revised	Current Phase Accomplishments (To-Dat Team Meeting Confirm timing for BOX integration in	te/Since last update) prod, prior to Early adopters		
	1 - Initiation	100%	03/27/19	4/10/19	 Training was delivered 			Key Undates
Milestones from	2 - Definition	100%	05/03/19		 Next Steps/Actions SSO issues remain, need to confirm fo 		Rey o puttes	
Project Plan	3 - Build/Configure	100%	05/08/19		 Need to have Norm and IDM acceptable and they test fund 	I team to confirm the solution actionality	is	
	4 - Test/Validation	100%	07/1/19		Marie will coordinate review CHOP internal website, functional con	with LA and ChOP		
,	Go-Live (Full Implementation)	0%	07/18/19		Test Strategy & Approval for Internal M Adopters testing Migration of Reps Netabooks Compli	Website integration, BOX & E	arly	
	5 - Production	25%	07/31/19		and ID deadlines for work	ance impact and SOP s – add	co pian	
	6 - Audit	0%	08/09/19		 Transition planning and communication planning, communication, reporting a 	on - team will use Smartsheet and dashboards	for	
	Risks & Issues (New) complete	list will be ava	ilable.	x				
	Issues (unresolved for early adopters)				Planned Meetings Team Meeting -			Next Steps
	 SSO testing and LabArchive 	s access to te	est account					
	Risks				Forecast & Actual Hours – N/A		x	
New Risks/Issues	 Users with Penn & CHOP af Policy changes/implementa 	filiations tions			Total Forecast Hours: Total Total Forecast Dollars: Total	l Actual Hours (+current week): l Actual Dollars (+current month)	:	
Identified	Children's Hospita of Philadelphia RESEARCH INSTITUT	E			Comments:			
	RESEARCH INSTITUT	E						

ELN USER GUIDES AND TIPS

COLLABORATION AND SHARING

GUIDES AND JOB AIDS



LabArchives Electronic Lab Notebooks



GETTING STARTED HELP & SUPPORT DATA CONSIDERATIONS CONTACT US

HELP & SUPPORT

- ABARCHIVES SUPPORT
- STRAINING AND WEBINARS
- VIDEO RESOURCES

Guides

- CHOP RI Getting Started Guide
- LabArchives Quick Start Guide

Windows plug-ins

- LabArchives Folder Monitor for Windows
- Microsoft Office Plugin for Windows

macOS plug-ins

- LabArchives Folder Monitor for Mac
- Microsoft Office Plugin for Mac

Webinars

Short Description - Webinars are routinely offered by LabArchives presenters. Please schedule an online webinar for your team. Consider also coordinating a LabArchives welcome interview if your team is particularly large or may have special needs.



LabArchives Help and Support

PROJECT PLAN UPDATE





SESSION 3: PRODUCTION AND PROJECT CLOSE

Key Phase Deliverables & Resource Expectations



ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

- Take a class at CHOP:
 - Project Management
 - Applying Improvement Methods (AIM)
 - Leading Improvement Course (LIC)
 - MS Office
 - DISC with your team
 - CLI: Presenting with Impact: Presentations Skills Workshop
 - Virtual Meeting Technology Coaching Session
 - RIS Discovery Day (TBD, 10/2021)



Questions?

Don't Forget to Complete your Survey

Don't Forget to Register for

Session 3 of 3; Production and Project Close

March 18, 2021 ~ 11:30am - 1pm

APPENDIX



PRIMARY TOOLS FOR THE RESEARCH PMO

- MS Office 365 Suite; Word, Excel, Visio, Skype, SharePoint (TBD), Outlook, Power Point, Teams, One Note and Project
- Smartsheet; sheets, forms, reports, dashboards and calendars
- Box and/or Google
- <u>Research PMO Website:</u>
 - Submit a question to us
 - Register for our next Brown Bag in FY21 Q2
 - Request Project or Process Improvement Support
- <u>Research PMO Portfolio</u>; Program and project visibility
- Coming Soon Research PMO Key Deliverables



REFERENCES

- 1. PMBOK Guide, A Guide to the Project Management Body Of Knowledge, 2018, Sixth Edition, Project Management Institute
- 2. Pisuwalar, Ubaid, 2019, A Comprehensive Guide on Agile Methods for Modern Software Development. Retrieved from <u>https://www.peerbits.com/blog/agile-software-</u> <u>development.html</u>



GENERAL PROJECT ROLES AND DESCRIPTIONS

- Project Manager (PM) / Scrum Master (SM)
- Business Analyst (BA)
- Project Owner / Product Owner
- Subject Matter Expert (SME)
- Quality Assurance
- Executive Sponsor
- Stakeholder
- Technology / Scrum Team



APPENDIX A - PROJECT ROLES AND DESCRIPTION

- **Project Manager (PM)/Scrum Master (SM)** The person authorized by the performing organization to lead the team that is responsible for achieving the project objectives
- **Business Analyst (BA)** The person who serves as the liaison between the business community and the technical solution providers throughout the project life cycle
- **Project Owner / Product Owner** An individual, or two, that has decision authority over the scope and deliverables for a project. They are typically a member of the project team.
- **Subject Matter Expert (SME)** Typically a member of the business team, or an external consultant, assigned to the project to support requirements, testing and training activities.
- **Quality Assurance** An individual or a group that implements the processes of auditing the quality requirements and the results from quality control measurements to ensure appropriate quality standards and operational definitions are used.
- **Executive Sponsor** An individual or a group that provides resources and support for the project, program, or portfolio, and is accountable for enabling success
- **Stakeholder** An individual, group, or organization that may affect, be affected by, or perceive itself to be affected by a decision, activity, or outcome of a project, program, or portfolio
- Technology / Scrum Team Includes, but is not limited to, development, infrastructure, application or architecture support roles



KEY PROJECT TERMINOLOGY & ACRONYMS

- Statement Of Work SOW
- Project Charter
- Project Scope
- Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities and Threats SWOT
- Work Breakdown Structure WBS
- Change Control Board CCB
- Organizational Breakdown Structure OBS
- Responsible, Accountable, Consult and Inform RACI
- Time and Material T&M
- Business Requirements
- Request For Proposal/Pricing RFP
- Flowchart
- Gantt Chart
- Requirements Traceability Matrix

*Reference #1 & Appendix B

APPENDIX B - KEY TERMINOLOGY & ACRONYMS

- **Statement of Work (SOW)** A narrative description of products, services, or results to be delivered by the project.
- **Project Charter** The project charter is the document issued by the project initiator or sponsor that formally authorizes the existence of a project and provides the project manager with the authority to apply organizational resources to project activities. It documents the high-level information on the project and on the product, service, or result the project is intended to satisfy.
- **Project Scope** The work performed to deliver a product, service, or result with the specified features and functions. The term "project scope" is sometimes viewed as including the product scope.
- **SWOT Analysis** Analysis of strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats of an organization, project, or option
- Work Breakdown Structure (WBS) A hierarchical decomposition of the total scope of work to be carried out by the project team to accomplish the project objectives and create the required deliverables
- **Change Control Board (CCB)** A formally chartered group responsible for reviewing, evaluating, approving, delaying, or rejecting changes to the project, and for recording and communicating such decisions
- **Organizational Breakdown Structure (OBS)** A hierarchical representation of the project organization, which illustrates the relationship between project activities and the organizational units that will perform those activities



APPENDIX B CONTD. - KEY TERMINOLOGY & ACRONYMS

- **RACI Chart** A common type of responsibility assignment matrix that uses responsible, accountable, consult, and inform statuses to define the involvement of stakeholders in project activities
- **Time and Material Contract (T&M)** A type of contract that is a hybrid contractual arrangement containing aspects of both cost-reimbursable and fixed-price contracts
- **Request for Proposal (RFP)** A type of procurement document used to request proposals from prospective sellers of products or services. In some application areas, it may have a narrower or more specific meaning
- **Flowchart** The depiction in a diagram format of the inputs, process actions, and outputs of one or more processes within a system
- **Gantt Chart** A bar chart of schedule information where activities are listed on the vertical axis, dates are shown on the horizontal axis, and activity durations are shown as horizontal bars placed accordingly to start and finish dates
- **Business requirements** These describe the higher-level needs of the organization as a whole, such as the business issues or opportunities, and reasons why a project has been undertaken.
- **Requirements Traceability Matrix** The requirements traceability matrix is a grid that links product requirements from their origin to the deliverables that satisfy them. The implementation of a requirements traceability matrix helps ensure that each requirement adds business value by linking it to the business and project objectives.





APPENDIX C - AGILE

- **Planning Phase** Understanding the customers need and determining the requirements.
- **Analysis Phase** The Analysis Phase is where you break down the deliverables in the highlevel Project Charter into the more detailed business requirements.
- **Design Phase** Depending on the subject of the project, the products of the design phase can include dioramas, sketches, flow charts, site trees, HTML screen designs, prototypes, photo impressions and UML schemas.
- **Implementation Phase** The project takes shape during the implementation phase. This phase involves the construction of the actual project results.
- **Testing Phase** During the testing phase, developers find out whether their code and programming work according to customer requirements. And while it's not possible to solve all the failures you might find during the testing phase, it is possible to use the results from this phase to reduce the number of errors within the software program.
- **Maintenance Phase** The maintenance phase of the SDLC occurs after the product is in full operation. Maintenance of software can include software upgrades, repairs, and fixes of the software if it breaks. Software applications often need to be upgraded or integrated with new systems the customer deploys.

*Reference #2

