# **PATHOLOGY CORE**

# Special Stain: Alcian Blue

## **Purpose:**

The purpose is to detect acid mucosubstances and acetic mucins.

# **Principle:**

The alcian blue dye will bind to the mucosubstacnes

#### **Positive Control Tissue:**

Colon tissue

#### **Tissue Fixative:**

10% formalin fixed tissue

## **Reagents Required:**

Glacial Acetic Acid

- Vendor- Fisher Chemical
- Lot- 156835

#### Alcian Blue

- Vendor- Fisher Chemical
- Lot-SLBF8839V

#### Nuclear Fast Red

- Vendor- Fluka Chemika
- Catalog number- 60700

## **Solution Preparation:**

Alcian Blue Solution- 6ml of glacial acetic acid + 2 grams of alcian blue + 200ml of DI water

#### **Protocol:**

- 1. Deparaffinize slides (xylene→distilled water)
- 2. Immerse slides in Alcian Blue solution for 30 minutes
- 3. Wash slides with cold tap water for 2 minutes
- 4. Rinse slides with DI water
- 5. Immerse slides in nuclear fast red solution for 5 minutes
- 6. Wash slides with DI water
- 7. Dehydrate slides (70% ethanol→xylene)
- 8. Coverslip

# **Interpretation:**

Acicic mucosubstanes=blue Nuclei=pink/red Cytoplasm=pale pink



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# **References:**

Theory and Practice of Histotechnology

